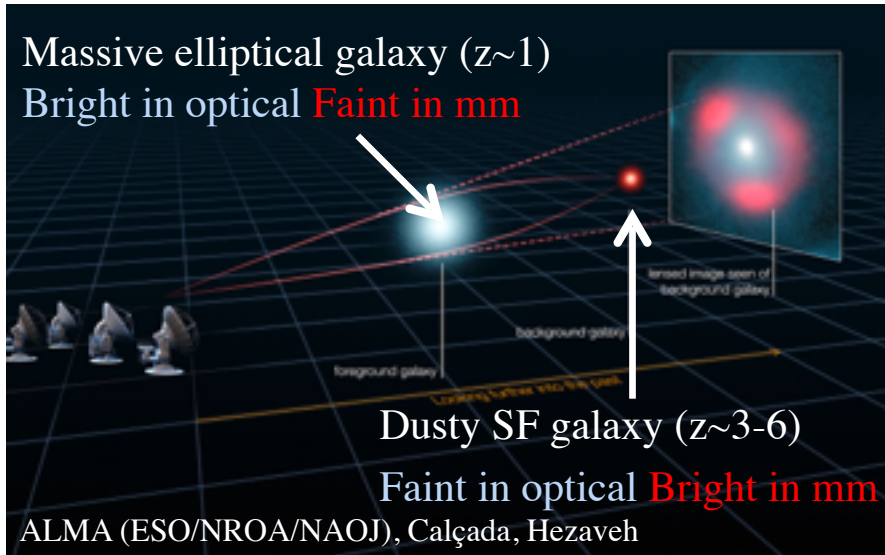


# An ALMA view of the interstellar medium of the $z = 4.77$ lensed starburst SPT2132-58

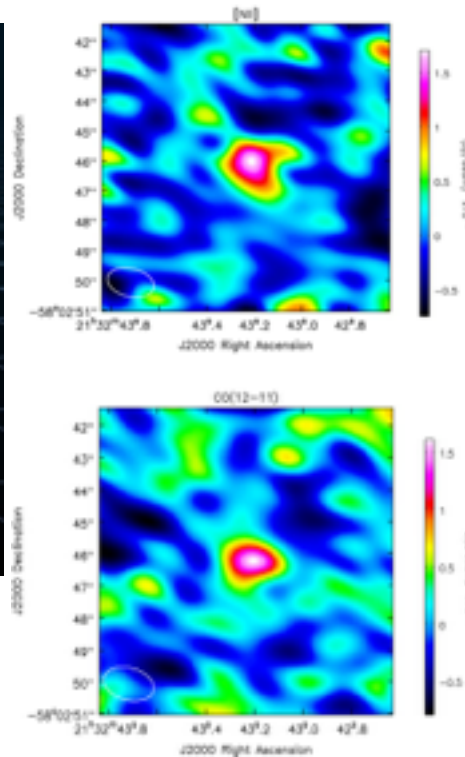
Matthieu Béthermin (LAM) and the SPT SMG collaboration

Journées PNCG 2016



Normal telescope  
(ALMA)

Natural telescope  
(gravitational lensing)



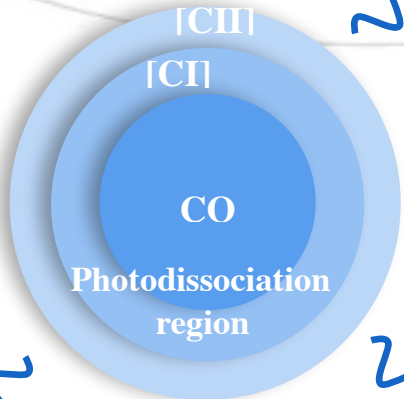
- Sample of lensed  $z \sim 4$  dusty star-forming galaxies from SPT
- Magnification  $\mu \sim 5-30$   
=> line detections  
25-900 times faster than unlensed
- A new detection of [NII] and CO(12-11) in **only 9 min on source** with ALMA

# ALMA unveils SPT 2132-58: an extreme starbursts with an evolved ISM at $z=4.77$

HII region

[CII]

[NII]



- Various lines trace various components of the ISM
- Gas content  $\sim 4 \times 10^{10} M_{\text{sun}}$  ([CI], CO, dust continuum)  
 $\Rightarrow \alpha_{\text{CO}} \sim 1 M_{\text{sun}} (\text{K km/s pc}^2)^{-1}$   
 (compatible with usual 0.8)  
 $\Rightarrow$  very short gas depletion timescale: 34 Myr  
 (local spiral: 1Gyr)

- High [CII]/[NII] ratio  
 $\Rightarrow$  PDR dominated  
 $\Rightarrow$  metal enriched ( $0.5 < Z < 1.5$ )

- Bright CO(12-11) line  
 $\Rightarrow$  presence of highly-excited regions (AGN?)

